# California Livestock Review

CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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#### **CALIFORNIA CATTLE ON FEED**

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in California feedlots totaled 485 thousand head on June 1, 2003, 3 percent above last month, but the same as June 2002. During May, placements of 83.0 thousand head were 15 percent above the previous year. Marketings of 66.0 thousand head were 5 percent above May of 2002. Other disappearance totaled 2.00 thousand head.

#### **U.S. CATTLE ON FEED DOWN 4 PERCENT**

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for 1,000+ head capacity feedlots totaled 10.53 million head on June 1, 2003. The inventory was 4 percent below June 1, 2002 and 6 percent below June 1, 2001. Placements in feedlots during May totaled 2.30 million, 1 percent above 2002, but 3 percent below 2001. Net placements were 2.23 million. During May, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 408 thousand, 600-699 pounds were 366 thousand, 700-799 pounds were 747 thousand, and 800 pounds and greater were 776 thousand. Marketings of fed cattle during May totaled 2.23 million, 3 percent above 2002 and 1 percent above 2001. Other disappearance totaled 65.0 thousand during May, 16 percent below 2002 and 36 percent below 2001.

CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED IN 1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS IN SELECTED STATES AND UNITED STATES

5,11,122,7,11		ber On Feed M		Placed Du		Marketed During May		
State	2002	2003	2003/2002	2002	2003	2002	2003	
	Thousand Head						•	
Arizona	304	269	88	32	38	36	39	
California 2/	480 470		98	72	83	63	66	
Colorado	1,080 1,000		93	210	200	190	200	
Idaho	315	275	87	64	53	68	67	
Iowa	385	360	94	94 46		55	65	
Kansas	2,270	2,270	100	520	550	495	530	
Nebraska	2,170	2,080	96	350	360	445	500	
New Mexico	97	101	104	18	30	17	20	
Oklahoma	340	330	97	75	98	73	67	
South Dakota	215	215	100	26	29	34	44	
Texas	2,700	2,680	99	760	730	580	520	
Washington	215	170	79	41	30	55	39	
Other States	380	310	82	53	48	60	71	
UNITED STATES 2/	10,951	10,530	96	2,267	2,297	2,171	2,228	
	Other Disappearance During May 3/				n Feed June 1 <u>′</u>		2003/2002	
State	2002		2003	2002				
			Thousand				Percent	
Arizona		1	2	299		266	89	
California		4	2	485		485	100	
Colorado	1	0	10	1,090	990		91	
Idaho	1		1	310	260		84	
Iowa	1		3 379		340		91	
Kansas	25		20	2,270 2,270			100	
Nebraska	15		10	2,060 1,930			94	
New Mexico	2		1	96	110		115	
Oklahoma	2		1	340	360		106	
South Dakota	2		2		205 198		97	
Texas	10		10	2,870	2,880		100	
Washington		1	1	200		160	80	
Other States	3		2	370	285 10,534		77	
UNITED STATES		7	<u>–</u> 65	10,970			96	

- 1/ Cattle and calves on feed are animals being fed for slaughter market on grain or other concentrates, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.
- 2/ Data revised for "Number On Feed May 1, 2003."
- 3/ Includes death losses, movement from feedlot to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

#### **CALIFORNIA COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER**

California's production of red meat during May 2003 totaled 122.6 million pounds (dressed weight), 3 percent above both last month and May 2002. This figure includes slaughter in Federally-inspected and State-inspected plants, but excludes slaughter done on farms. In May 2003, the average live weight of cattle slaughtered was 1,291 pounds; calves 185 pounds; and hogs 240 pounds.

#### U.S. RED MEAT PRODUCTION

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 3.94 billion pounds in May, down 2 percent from the 4.02 billion pounds produced in May 2002.

May 2002 contained 23 weekdays (including one holiday) and four Saturdays. May 2003 contained 22 weekdays (including one holiday) and five Saturdays.

Beef production, at 2.36 billion pounds, was 1 percent above the previous year and a monthly record-high for May. Cattle slaughter totaled 3.25 million head, up 3 percent from May 2002. The average live weight was 1,208 pounds, down 15 pounds from May a year ago.

Veal production totaled 15.8 million pounds, 2 percent above May a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 76.3 thousand head, down 2 percent from May 2002. The average live weight was 343 pounds, up 13 pounds from May a year ago.

Pork production totaled 1.55 billion pounds, down 6 percent from the previous year. Hog kill totaled 7.81 million head, 6 percent below May 2002. The average live weight was 267 pounds, unchanged from May a year ago.

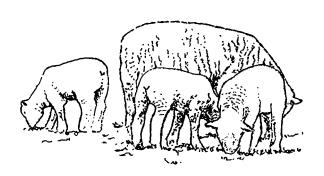
Lamb and mutton production, at 15.2 million pounds, was down 22 percent from May 2002. Sheep slaughter totaled 221.9 thousand head, 22 percent below last year. The average live weight was 137 pounds, unchanged from May a year ago.

January-May red meat production was 19.07 billion pounds, down 1 percent from 2002. Accumulated beef production was down 1 percent from last year, veal was up 5 percent, pork was unchanged from last year, and lamb and mutton production was down 13 percent.

COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER, MAY 2002	2-03 1/
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Species	Num Slaugh	Total Live Weight			Average Live Weight				
and Location	2002	2003	2	002	20	03	2002	2	2003
Location	1,000	Head		1,000 F	Pound	S	Pounds		
CATTLE									
California	110.9	118.6	14	45,538	15	3,078	1,31	12	1,291
U.S. Total	3,146.6	3,248.4	3,84	47,942	3,92	2,833	1,22	23	1,208
CALVES									
California	10.1	10.8		1,436		1,990	14	13	185
U.S. Total	78.0	76.3	:	25,745 26,130		330		343	
SHEEP & LAMBS									
California									
U.S. Total	285.7	221.9	;	39,199 30,4		0,432	137		137
HOGS									
California	203.9	199.5	4	48,757	4	7,974	23	39	240
U.S. Total	8,323.1	7,809.4	2,2	18,700	2,08	8,018	26	37	267
RED	May 2002 April 2		003 May 2003		May 03 May 02		May 03 Apr. 03		
MEAT		Million P	ounds				Percent		
California	118	3.9	119.5		122.6	10	103		103
U.S. Total	4,017	7.3 3,8	3,943.1			98	98 103		

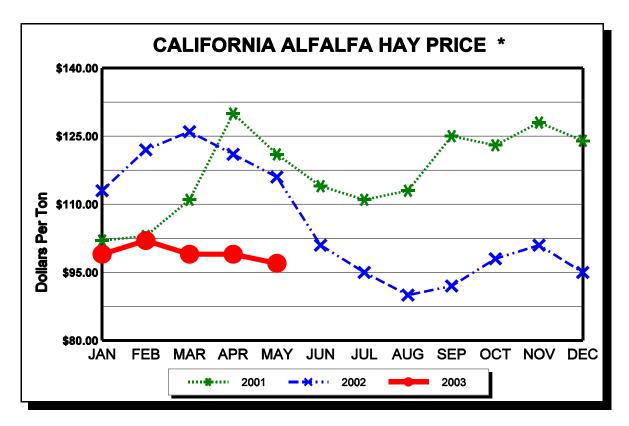
1/ Farm slaughter excluded.



AVERAGE FARM PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, CALIFORNIA AND U.S. 1/

		California			United States			
Commodity	Unit	May 2002	April 2003	May 15, 2003	May 2002	April 2003	May 15, 2003	
		Dollars						
All Hay, Baled 2/	Ton	115.00	97.00	93.00	103.00	94.50	99.20	
Alfalfa, Baled 2/	Ton	116.00	99.00	97.00	108.00	96.20	102.00	
Hogs <u>2</u> / <u>3</u> /	Cwt.				33.20	34.80	40.60	
Cows <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	37.00	39.50	43.00	39.80	40.20	41.10	
Steers and Heifers 2/	Cwt.	67.00	78.50	78.50	68.10	78.80	79.00	
Calves 2/	Cwt.	84.50	95.00	96.50	99.50	99.10	99.30	
Sheep <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	27.00	32.00		25.30	30.90		
Lambs <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	62.00	90.00		64.40	93.60		
Milk Cows 4/	Head							
All Milk Wholesale 2/	Cwt.	10.97	10.00	10.10	12.10	11.00	11.10	

<sup>1/</sup> The estimated prices in the table represent composite average prices received by farmers and are averages for all grades, classes, and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.



### \* Includes All Qualities

Source: California Agricultural Statistics Service

Previous month revised to monthly average.

<sup>3/</sup> Price includes barrows, gilts, and sows.

<sup>4/</sup> Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July and October.